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IF YOU HAVE BASIC METHODOLOGICAL QUESTIONS, PLEASE E-MAIL information@publicpolicypolling.com, OR CONSULT THE FINAL PARAGRAPH OF THE PRESS RELEASE

Obama, Romney knotted in Pennsylvania

Raleigh, N.C. – Barack Obama's positioning in Pennsylvania has improved since PPP last surveyed the state three months ago, now with a 46% approval rating and 48% disapproval, versus a 42-52 spread then. But the president remains tied at 44% with Republican frontrunner Mitt Romney in this blue-leaning swing state he won by ten points over John McCain. In April, Romney led the president, 43-42.

Despite a draw with his closest challenger nationally, President Obama has significantly upped his job performance numbers by improving mainly with members of his own party and independents, and boosted his standing against Sarah Palin and the Keystone State's former Senator Rick Santorum. Against everyone but Romney, the president leads by almost as much as if not more than his margin over McCain, topping Michele Bachmann, 50-43; Tim Pawlenty, 47-39; Santorum, 50-40 (up from 45-43); Herman Cain, 49-37; and Palin, 53-39 (50-39). Bachmann, Pawlenty, and Cain were not tested last time.

The reason for Romney's success is that he pulls 18% of Democrats' votes, while the others can muster only 12-15%. He also trails Obama by only a point with independents. Other than Pawlenty's tie, Romney's rivals lag by eight (Bachmann) to 21 points (Palin) with independents. At the same time, they almost all do better than the president in crossover support; he pulls only 7% (Romney) to 14% (Palin) of Republicans.

For all the overlap there is between Bachmann and Palin supporters among the GOP primary electorate, the general public's views of Bachmann in the week after her official campaign launch are far better than those of Palin. In fact, Bachmann's 34-41 favorability rating is the best of all the candidates. At 31-54, those who know Santorum best see him the worst.

"Right now, it looks like the only candidate who'll give Obama trouble winning Pennsylvania again is Romney," said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling.

PPP surveyed 545 Pennsylvania voters from June 30th to July 5th. No interviews were conducted July 3rd or 4th. The margin of error for the survey is +/-4.2%. This poll was not paid for or authorized by any campaign or political organization. PPP surveys are conducted through automated telephone interviews. PPP is a Democratic polling company, but polling expert Nate Silver of the *New York Times* found that its surveys in 2010 actually exhibited a slight bias toward Republican candidates.

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Pennsylvania Survey Results

| Q1 | Barack Obama's job performance? | Q7 | of Rick San |
|----|---|-----|--|
| | Approve46% | | Favorable |
| | Disapprove48% | | Unfavorab |
| | Not sure 6% | | Not sure |
| Q2 | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Michele Bachmann? | Q8 | If the candid Democrat B Michele Bad |
| | Favorable34% | | |
| | Unfavorable41% | | Barack Ob |
| | Not sure25% | | Michele B |
| Q3 | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Herman Cain? | Q9 | Undecided If the candid |
| | Favorable22% | | Democrat B Herman Ca |
| | Unfavorable33% | | Barack Ob |
| | Not sure45% | | Herman C |
| Q4 | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Sarah Palin? | | Undecided |
| | Favorable36% | Q10 | If the candid Democrat B |
| | Unfavorable57% | | Sarah Palin |
| | Not sure | | Barack Ob |
| Q5 | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Tim Pawlenty? | | Sarah Pal |
| | Favorable21% | 011 | Undecided If the candid |
| | Unfavorable39% | QII | Democrat B |
| | Not sure | | Pawlenty, w |
| Q6 | Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion | | Barack Ob |
| | of Mitt Romney? | | Tim Pawle |
| | Favorable35% | | Undecided |
| | Unfavorable46% | | |
| | Not sure 19% | | |

| Q/ | of Rick Santorum? | mon |
|-----|---|------|
| | Favorable | 31% |
| | Unfavorable | |
| | Not sure | |
| Q8 | If the candidates for President next year we Democrat Barack Obama and Republican Michele Bachmann, who would you vote fo | ere |
| | Barack Obama | 50% |
| | Michele Bachmann | .43% |
| | Undecided | . 7% |
| Q9 | If the candidates for President next year we Democrat Barack Obama and Republican Herman Cain, who would you vote for? | ere |
| | Barack Obama | .49% |
| | Herman Cain | .37% |
| | Undecided | |
| Q10 | If the candidates for President next year we Democrat Barack Obama and Republican Sarah Palin, who would you vote for? | |
| | Barack Obama | 53% |
| | Sarah Palin | .39% |
| | Undecided | . 8% |
| Q11 | If the candidates for President next year we Democrat Barack Obama and Republican Pawlenty, who would you vote for? | ere |
| | Barack Obama | .47% |
| | Tim Pawlenty | |
| | Undecided | |
| | | |
| | | |





| Q12 | If the candidates for President next year Democrat Barack Obama and Republica Romney, who would you vote for? | |
|-----|--|------|
| | Barack Obama | 44% |
| | Mitt Romney | 44% |
| Q13 | Undecided If the candidates for President next year Democrat Barack Obama and Republica Santorum, who would you vote for? | were |
| | Barack Obama | 50% |
| | Rick Santorum | 40% |
| | Undecided | 11% |
| Q14 | Who did you vote for President in 2008? | |
| | John McCain | 41% |
| | Barack Obama | 50% |
| | Someone else/Don't remember | 9% |
| Q15 | Would you describe yourself as very libe somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative? | ral, |
| | Very liberal | 10% |
| | Somewhat liberal | 22% |
| | Moderate | 30% |
| | Somewhat conservative | 21% |
| | Very conservative | 470/ |

| Q16 | If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, | press 2. |
|-----|--|----------|
| | Woman | 49% |
| | Man | 51% |
| Q17 | If you are a Democrat, press 1. If a Repress 2. If you are an independent or it with another party, press 3. | |
| | Democrat | 50% |
| | Republican | 39% |
| | Independent/Other | |
| Q18 | If you are white, press 1. If African-Ampress 2. If other, press 3. | |
| | White | 86% |
| | African-American | 10% |
| | Other | |
| Q19 | If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. 45, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you older than 65, press 4. | |
| | 18 to 29 | 14% |
| | 30 to 45 | 20% |
| | 46 to 65 | |
| | Older than 65 | |
| | | |





| | | 2008 Vo | te | |
|----------------|------|----------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Obama Approval | | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 8% | 80% | 33% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 89% | 13% | 54% |
| Not sure | 6% | 4% | 7% | 13% |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | | |
|--------------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | | |
| Bachmann Favorability | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 34% | 57% | 16% | 33% | | |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 15% | 62% | 42% | | |
| Not sure | 25% | 28% | 22% | 25% | | |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | |
|-------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | |
| Cain Favorability | | - | | | |
| Favorable | 22% | 39% | 9% | 12% | |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 17% | 44% | 46% | |
| Not sure | 45% | 44% | 47% | 42% | |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | | |
|--------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | | |
| Palin Favorability | | - | | | | |
| Favorable | 36% | 69% | 8% | 40% | | |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 21% | 89% | 47% | | |
| Not sure | 7% | 11% | 3% | 13% | | |





| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | | | | |
| Favorable | 21% | 35% | 10% | 14% | |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 20% | 52% | 50% | |
| Not sure | 40% | 45% | 38% | 36% | |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | |
|---------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | |
| Romney Favorability | | · | | | |
| Favorable | 35% | 45% | 29% | 17% | |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 32% | 54% | 64% | |
| Not sure | 19% | 23% | 17% | 18% | |

| | | 2008 Vote | | | |
|--------------------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------------|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | |
| Santorum Favorability | | - | | | |
| Favorable | 31% | 54% | 13% | 25% | |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 29% | 73% | 58% | |
| Not sure | 15% | 16% | 14% | 17% | |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | |
|------------------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | |
| Obama/Bachmann | | - | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 7% | 87% | 30% | |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 84% | 9% | 47% | |
| Undecided | 7% | 8% | 4% | 23% | |





| | | 2008 Vo | te | |
|--------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Obam a/Cain | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 9% | 84% | 37% |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 73% | 7% | 35% |
| Undecided | 15% | 18% | 9% | 27% |

| | | 2008 Vote | | | | |
|--------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember | | |
| Obam a/Palin | | · | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 10% | 90% | 47% | | |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 79% | 5% | 39% | | |
| Undecided | 8% | 11% | 5% | 14% | | |

| | | 2008 Vo | te | |
|------------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Obam a/Paw lenty | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 6% | 83% | 30% |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 77% | 7% | 37% |
| Undecided | 15% | 17% | 9% | 33% |

| | | 2008 Vo | 2008 Vote | | | | | |
|--------------|------|---------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|
| | Base | | John Barack Someone else/Don't McCain Obama remember | | | | | |
| Obama/Romney | | - | | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 7% | 76% | 33% | | | | |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 81% | 14% | 40% | | | | |
| Undecided | 12% | 11% | 10% | 26% | | | | |





| | | 2008 Vo | te | |
|-----------------|------|----------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | Base | John McCain | | Someone else/Don't remember |
| Obam a/Santorum | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 7% | 87% | 37% |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 79% | 6% | 44% |
| Undecided | 11% | 14% | 7% | 19% |

| | | Ideolog | ду | | | |
|----------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | Very conservative |
| Obama Approval | | | | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 82% | 77% | 54% | 19% | 4% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 14% | 19% | 35% | 79% | 91% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 4% | 11% | 2% | 6% |

| | | Ideology | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Som ew hat conservative | Very conservative |
| Bachmann Favorability | | - | • | - | • | • |
| Favorable | 34% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 53% | 74% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 62% | 55% | 54% | 21% | 11% |
| Not sure | 25% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 26% | 15% |

| | | Ideolog | deology | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | Very conservative | | | |
| Cain Favorability | | | - | - | | | | | |
| Favorable | 22% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 38% | 52% | | | |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 59% | 44% | 35% | 21% | 15% | | | |
| Not sure | 45% | 31% | 51% | 56% | 41% | 33% | | | |





| | | Ideolog | ду | | | |
|--------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | |
| Palin Favorability | | - | 3 | <u>-</u> | | |
| Favorable | 36% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 53% | 77% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 75% | 83% | 71% | 37% | 13% |
| Not sure | 7% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 10% | 10% |

| | | Ideolog | ду | | | |
|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | - | | <u>-</u> | =' | |
| Favorable | 21% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 36% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 58% | 43% | 49% | 24% | 22% |
| Not sure | 40% | 31% | 48% | 39% | 40% | 40% |

| | | Ideolo | deology | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | Very conservative | | | |
| Romney Favorability | | _ | - | _ | =' | | | | |
| Favorable | 35% | 18% | 22% | 38% | 47% | 41% | | | |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 74% | 58% | 38% | 38% | 38% | | | |
| Not sure | 19% | 8% | 21% | 24% | 15% | 21% | | | |

| | | Ideolo | gy | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | |
| Santorum Favorability | | = | | | • | |
| Favorable | 31% | 17% | 10% | 21% | 42% | 69% |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 67% | 77% | 65% | 38% | 17% |
| Not sure | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 14% |





| | | Ideolog | deology | | | | | |
|------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----|--|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | | | |
| Obam a/Bachmann | | - | 3 | <u>-</u> | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 78% | 84% | 63% | 16% | 6% | | |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 16% | 16% | 26% | 74% | 87% | | |
| Undecided | 7% | 6% | - | 11% | 11% | 8% | | |

| | | Ideolog | deology | | | | |
|--------------|------|-----------------|--|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Very Somewhat Somewhat Iiberal Moderate conservative conserv | | | | |
| Obam a/Cain | | | | - | | | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 88% | 82% | 59% | 16% | 5% | |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 7% | 12% | 21% | 61% | 83% | |
| Undecided | 15% | 5% | 6% | 20% | 23% | 12% | |

| | | Ideolo | ldeology | | | | |
|--------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|----------|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Som ew hat conservative | | |
| Obam a/Palin | | _ | <u>-</u> | _ | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 81% | 84% | 69% | 21% | 8% | |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 12% | 15% | 22% | 64% | 84% | |
| Undecided | 8% | 7% | 1% | 9% | 15% | 7% | |

| | | Ideolog | ldeology | | | | |
|------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Som ew hat conservative | Very conservative | |
| Obam a/Paw lenty | | = | = | - | = | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 81% | 81% | 56% | 16% | 4% | |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 9% | 11% | 27% | 64% | 81% | |
| Undecided | 15% | 11% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 15% | |





| | | Ideolo | ду | | | |
|----------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somewhat conservative | Very conservative |
| Obam a/Rom ney | | - | 3 | <u>-</u> | | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 84% | 77% | 50% | 15% | 4% |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 11% | 14% | 36% | 71% | 84% |
| Undecided | 12% | 5% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 12% |

| | | Ideolog | ду | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Base | Very liberal | Som ew hat liberal | | Somew hat conservative | Very conservative |
| Obam a/Santorum | | | | - | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 84% | 81% | 65% | 16% | 4% |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 11% | 11% | 22% | 69% | 88% |
| Undecided | 11% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 15% | 8% |

| | | Gender | |
|----------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obama Approval | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 47% | 45% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 46% | 50% |
| Not sure | 6% | 8% | 5% |

| | | Gender | |
|--------------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Bachmann Favorability | | | |
| Favorable | 34% | 31% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 40% | 42% |
| Not sure | 25% | 29% | 20% |





| | | Gender | |
|-------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Cain Favorability | | • | |
| Favorable | 22% | 20% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 28% | 37% |
| Not sure | 45% | 52% | 39% |

| | | Gender | |
|--------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Palin Favorability | | - | |
| Favorable | 36% | 30% | 41% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 59% | 55% |
| Not sure | 7% | 10% | 4% |

| | | Gender | |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | - | |
| Favorable | 21% | 17% | 25% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 35% | 43% |
| Not sure | 40% | 49% | 32% |

| | | Gender | |
|---------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Romney Favorability | | - - | |
| Favorable | 35% | 32% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 41% | 50% |
| Not sure | 19% | 26% | 13% |





| | | Gender | |
|--------------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Santorum Favorability | | | |
| Favorable | 31% | 31% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 50% | 58% |
| Not sure | 15% | 19% | 11% |

| | | Gender | |
|------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obama/Bachmann | | - | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 50% | 49% |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 42% | 45% |
| Undecided | 7% | 8% | 6% |

| | | Gender | |
|--------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obam a/Cain | | - | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 49% | 49% |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 33% | 40% |
| Undecided | 15% | 18% | 11% |

| | | Gender | |
|--------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obam a/Palin | | - - | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 54% | 52% |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 36% | 41% |
| Undecided | 8% | 10% | 7% |





| | | Gender | | |
|------------------|------|--------|-----|--|
| | Base | Woman | Man | |
| Obam a/Paw lenty | | - | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 49% | 45% | |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 35% | 41% | |
| Undecided | 15% | 16% | 13% | |

| | | Gender | |
|-----------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obam a/Rom ne y | | - | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 45% | 44% |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 43% | 44% |
| Undecided | 12% | 12% | 12% |

| | | Gender | |
|-----------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Base | Woman | Man |
| Obam a/Santorum | | - | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 50% | 49% |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 38% | 41% |
| Undecided | 11% | 11% | 10% |

| | | Party | | | | |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Obama Approval | | =' | • | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 74% | 10% | 44% | | |
| Disapprove | 48% | 19% | 85% | 45% | | |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 5% | 11% | | |





| | | Party | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Bachmann Favorability | | | • | | | |
| Favorable | 34% | 17% | 57% | 32% | | |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 57% | 19% | 47% | | |
| Not sure | 25% | 26% | 24% | 22% | | |

| | | Party | | | |
|-------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | |
| Cain Favorability | | | | | |
| Favorable | 22% | 9% | 38% | 22% | |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 44% | 21% | 24% | |
| Not sure | 45% | 47% | 41% | 54% | |

| | | Party | | | | |
|--------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Palin Favorability | | =' | | • | | |
| Favorable | 36% | 13% | 64% | 38% | | |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 82% | 25% | 58% | | |
| Not sure | 7% | 5% | 10% | 4% | | |

| | | Party | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | =' | | | | |
| Favorable | 21% | 12% | 32% | 24% | | |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 50% | 27% | 32% | | |
| Not sure | 40% | 38% | 42% | 45% | | |





| | | Party | | |
|---------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |
| Romney Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 35% | 25% | 46% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 56% | 35% | 41% |
| Not sure | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% |

| | | Party Democrat Republican Independent/Other | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|---|-----|-----|--|--|--|
| | Base | | | | | | |
| Santorum Favorability | | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 31% | 13% | 54% | 24% | | | |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 72% | 32% | 52% | | | |
| Not sure | 15% | 15% | 13% | 23% | | | |

| | | Party | | | | | |
|------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | | |
| Obam a/Bachmann | | =' | | • | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 79% | 13% | 50% | | | |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 15% | 79% | 42% | | | |
| Undecided | 7% | 6% | 8% | 9% | | | |

| | | Party | | | | |
|--------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Obam a/Cain | | =' | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 76% | 13% | 50% | | |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 13% | 68% | 33% | | |
| Undecided | 15% | 11% | 19% | 17% | | |





| | | Party | | | | |
|--------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Obam a/Palin | | =' | | • | | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 83% | 14% | 60% | | |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 12% | 73% | 39% | | |
| Undecided | 8% | 5% | 14% | 1% | | |

| | | Party | | | | |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Obama/Pawlenty | | • | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 78% | 10% | 39% | | |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 13% | 71% | 39% | | |
| Undecided | 15% | 9% | 19% | 22% | | |

| | | Party | | | | | |
|--------------|------|--------------|------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | | |
| Obama/Romney | | - | | · | | | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 75% | 7% | 38% | | | |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 18% | 80% | 37% | | | |
| Undecided | 12% | 8% | 14% | 25% | | | |

| | | Party | | | | |
|-----------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other | | |
| Obam a/Santorum | | =' | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 80% | 11% | 50% | | |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 13% | 76% | 35% | | |
| Undecided | 11% | 7% | 14% | 15% | | |





| | | Race | | |
|----------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obama Approval | | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 42% | 84% | 45% |
| Disapprove | 48% | 52% | 13% | 43% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 3% | 12% |

| | | Race | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Bachmann Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 34% | 34% | 33% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 40% | 46% | 38% |
| Not sure | 25% | 26% | 21% | 12% |

| | | Race | | |
|-------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Cain Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 22% | 22% | 10% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 32% | 41% | 35% |
| Not sure | 45% | 46% | 49% | 32% |

| | | Race | | |
|--------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Palin Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 36% | 37% | 12% | 55% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 55% | 85% | 39% |
| Not sure | 7% | 8% | 3% | 7% |





| | | Race | | |
|-----------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 21% | 22% | 7% | 21% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 36% | 62% | 35% |
| Not sure | 40% | 41% | 32% | 44% |

| | | Race | | |
|---------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Romney Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 35% | 36% | 20% | 39% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 46% | 51% | 36% |
| Not sure | 19% | 18% | 29% | 25% |

| | | Race | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Santorum Favorability | | | | |
| Favorable | 31% | 32% | 21% | 28% |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 54% | 55% | 51% |
| Not sure | 15% | 14% | 24% | 21% |

| | | Race | | |
|------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obama/Bachmann | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 46% | 87% | 42% |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 46% | 13% | 52% |
| Undecided | 7% | 8% | - | 7% |





| | | Race | | |
|--------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obama/Cain | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 46% | 80% | 45% |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 40% | 9% | 40% |
| Undecided | 15% | 15% | 11% | 15% |

| | | Race | | |
|--------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obam a/Palin | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 50% | 87% | 50% |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 42% | 9% | 44% |
| Undecided | 8% | 9% | 4% | 7% |

| | | Race | | | | |
|------------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|--|--|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other | | |
| Obam a/Paw lenty | | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 43% | 82% | 45% | | |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 42% | 13% | 34% | | |
| Undecided | 15% | 15% | 5% | 21% | | |

| | | Race | | |
|--------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obama/Romney | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 40% | 77% | 45% |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 47% | 16% | 37% |
| Undecided | 12% | 12% | 7% | 18% |





| | | Race | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | Base | White | African- American | Other |
| Obam a/Santorum | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 46% | 85% | 45% |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 42% | 13% | 46% |
| Undecided | 11% | 12% | 2% | 9% |

| | | Age | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------------|-----|-----|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | | | Older than 65 | |
| Obam a Approval | | | | | | |
| Approve | 46% | 49% | 57% | 41% | 44% | |
| Disapprove | 48% | 41% | 38% | 53% | 52% | |
| Not sure | 6% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 4% | |

| | | Age | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | | Older than 65 | |
| Bachmann Favorability | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 34% | 27% | 23% | 39% | 39% | |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 43% | 52% | 37% | 38% | |
| Not sure | 25% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 23% | |

| | | Age | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 | |
| Cain Favorability | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 22% | 22% | 14% | 24% | 24% | |
| Unfavorable | 33% | 32% | 34% | 34% | 31% | |
| Not sure | 45% | 46% | 52% | 43% | 45% | |





| | | Age | | | |
|--------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Palin Favorability | | | | | |
| Favorable | 36% | 35% | 25% | 39% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 59% | 68% | 54% | 53% |
| Not sure | 7% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 7% |

| | | Age | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 | |
| Pawlenty Favorability | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 21% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 23% | |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 38% | 43% | 37% | 39% | |
| Not sure | 40% | 46% | 34% | 43% | 39% | |

| | | Age | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Romney Favorability | | | | | |
| Favorable | 35% | 30% | 32% | 32% | 45% |
| Unfavorable | 46% | 59% | 43% | 49% | 36% |
| Not sure | 19% | 11% | 25% | 19% | 19% |

| | | Age | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 | |
| Santorum Favorability | | | | | | |
| Favorable | 31% | 22% | 25% | 34% | 34% | |
| Unfavorable | 54% | 58% | 64% | 50% | 50% | |
| Not sure | 15% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 16% | |





| | | Age | | | |
|------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Obam a/Bachmann | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 47% | 64% | 46% | 44% |
| Michele Bachmann | 43% | 44% | 32% | 46% | 46% |
| Undecided | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 10% |

| | | Age | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|------------------|--|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 | |
| Obam a/Cain | | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 49% | 54% | 59% | 44% | 46% | |
| Herman Cain | 37% | 32% | 27% | 44% | 35% | |
| Undecided | 15% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 20% | |

| | | Age | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Obam a/Palin | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 53% | 62% | 66% | 47% | 49% |
| Sarah Palin | 39% | 32% | 27% | 45% | 42% |
| Undecided | 8% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 9% |

| | | Age | | | |
|------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | 30 to 45 | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Obam a/Paw lenty | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 47% | 43% | 57% | 45% | 44% |
| Tim Pawlenty | 39% | 32% | 32% | 42% | 41% |
| Undecided | 15% | 24% | 11% | 13% | 15% |





| | | Age | | | |
|----------------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Obam a/Rom ney | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 44% | 51% | 48% | 42% | 40% |
| Mitt Romney | 44% | 35% | 38% | 47% | 48% |
| Undecided | 12% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 12% |

| | | Age | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|------------------|
| | Base | 18 to 29 | | 46 to 65 | Older than 65 |
| Obam a/Santorum | | | | | |
| Barack Obama | 50% | 54% | 64% | 45% | 44% |
| Rick Santorum | 40% | 35% | 32% | 44% | 42% |
| Undecided | 11% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 14% |

